



Anti-Bullying Policy

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1.0 Introduction

- 1.1 This policy should be read in conjunction with the College Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy, the E-safety Policy, the Rewards and Sanctions Policy, the PSHE policy, the RSE Policy, the Equality, Diversity and Inclusion Policy, the Gender Policy and the Child on Child Abuse Policy. This policy pertains to the bullying of students, not staff.
- 1.2 In drafting the policy, the College have responded to guidance provided by the UK government:
 - Preventing and Tackling Bullying (Ref: DFE-00160-2017)
 - Cyber bullying: advice for headteachers and school staff (Ref: DFE-00652-2014)
 - Equality Act 2010: advice for schools (Ref: DFE-00296-2013)
 - Preventing and Tackling Bullying: Advice for headteachers, staff and governing bodies July 2017
 - Behaviour and Discipline in Schools: Advice for headteachers and school staff January 2016
 - Sexual violence and sexual harassment between children in schools and Colleges Advice for governing bodies, proprietors, headteachers, principals, senior leadership teams and designated safeguarding leads September 2021
 - UKCIS Sharing Nudes and Semi Nudes: Advice for education settings working with children and young people
 - Guidance for Education Settings on Sexual Abuse, Exploitation and Harmful Sexual Behaviour

2.0 Definition

- 2.1 In line with Government Guidance found in Equality Act 2010: advice for schools the college takes a proactive and holistic approach to prevent bullying monitors and records all incidents, linking these to different types of child on child abuse to observe patterns and trends to best inform future practice.
- 2.2 Bullying is behaviour by an individual or group, repeated over time, that intentionally hurts another individual or group, physically or emotionally. Bullying can take many forms (for instance, cyberbullying, prejudice based and/or discriminatory bullying), and is often motivated by prejudice against particular groups, for example on grounds of race, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or because a child is adopted or has caring responsibilities. It might be motivated by actual differences between children, or perceived differences. Stopping violence and ensuring immediate physical safety is obviously the College's first priority but emotional bullying can be more damaging than physical; and so staff have to make their own judgements about each specific case.

- 2.3 Cardiff Sixth Form College staff and pupils alike have a clear and shared understanding of what constitutes bullying across the whole of the College community.
- 2.4 Additionally, within the annual College ‘Anti-bullying Week’ students are asked to present their own definition of bullying and each year this is displayed around anti-bullying promotional material around the College and students are consulted annually with reference to the Anti-Bullying Policy updates.
- 2.5 Annual learner voice surveys also allow pupils to voice concerns they may have with regard to child on child abuse and patterns and trends are monitored and reviewed to inform future practice
- 2.6 The College is aware that bullying can take many forms, but addresses the three main types as being:
- Physical – hitting, kicking, taking belongings, sexual harassment or aggression;
 - Verbal – name-calling, insulting, making offensive remarks; and
 - Indirect – spreading nasty stories about someone, exclusion from social groups, being made the subject of malicious rumours, sending malicious e-mails or text messages on mobile phones
- 2.7 In addition to the above, Cardiff Sixth Form recognises and appreciates that bullying extends to students feeling they are being ‘picked on’ and frequent use of prejudicial remarks and actions also constitutes bullying. The college student council annually discusses and reviews the Anti-bullying policy and procedures. There is a Anti-Bullying Staff Lead and all students in positions of responsibility have received safeguarding training. All pupils at the college have had a safeguarding induction including child on child abuse at the beginning of term and therefore know that all concerns and anything that is causing them, or another pupil upset should be reported to those appropriate adults responsible for safeguarding at the college. Pupils and staff are made aware that bullying can also include unwanted conduct of a sexual nature such as sexual comments/remarks, sexual jokes and taunting, online sexual harassment, which includes the consensual and non-consensual sharing of imagery.
- 2.8 Staff are also aware that often bullying can be linked to other safeguarding issues such as adverse childhood experiences and domestic violence. .
- 2.9 Cardiff Sixth Form also recognises that bullying can occur outside of the college both online and offline and students are made aware at the start of the academic year that they should report to the safeguarding team if they or a fellow student feels targeted in any way. PSHE and RSE also reiterates this message and staff also make pupils aware of cyberbullying and how to report incidents of bullying that occur online. All RSE and PSHE topics that relate to child on child abuse, including bullying are signposted for students clearly, including those that relate to peer pressure.
- 2.10 Likewise, the college also understands that bullying can occur for pupils from staff, visitors and or child to child and all instances of bullying should be passed on to the college safeguarding team.

3.0 Policy

- 3.1 The College believes it is every pupil's right to go to College safely and to receive their education free from humiliation, oppression and abuse. The college has a zero tolerance to all forms of inappropriate behaviour and in line with the college child on child abuse policy, all forms of inappropriate behaviour are challenged. It is the responsibility of all members of the community to ensure that education takes place in an atmosphere, which is caring and protective. The College is particularly mindful of the need to protect vulnerable pupils from bullying and have special regard for any identity based bullying. This includes any targeting of pupils because of their age, disability, gender, family situation, race, appearance (including hair colour, body size, wearing glasses or braces and other features), personal characteristics (including manner of speech, gait, etc.), religion or belief, ethnicity or sexuality. Bullying can take place on or off College premises or on or offline and boarding staff are particularly mindful of this. It can take place at any time of day, at the weekend or even during holiday periods. Any incident or series of incidents between pupils, even if they are not involved in a College based activity at the time will always be taken seriously and pupils are made aware to report anything that is causing them, or another member of the college community concern to the safeguarding team.
- 3.2 Students are encouraged to share any problems concerning bullying with relatives, friends, teachers and members of the pastoral team. All students are aware that they can speak to the safeguarding team about face-to-face or online bullying and posters, with contact details are prominent around all College sites and on student noticeboards.
- 3.3 Students are taught through the College induction and pastoral programme that everyone has a duty to ensure that bullying does not occur, and other areas of the curriculum are used to get the message across such as, PSHE and RSE. Everyone works continuously to create an ethos where bullying will not be tolerated, including staff/students and students in a position of responsibility.
- 3.4 Staff must confront any behaviour that they observe that is unsuitable both in college and in the boarding houses and pass on concerns to the Designated Safeguarding Lead (or the Designated Safeguarding Officers in their absence) if they suspect bullying behaviour, the Good Behaviour and Sanctions Policy will be followed. All incidents of bullying are recorded and the Designated Safeguarding Lead keeps detailed logs of any bullying or suspected bullying and all reports are investigated and support is given in line with the College Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy, college wellbeing initiatives and college disciplinary measures.
- 3.5 Students are expected to report any incident or on-going problem to a member of staff. The Designated Safeguarding Lead (or the Deputy Designated Safeguarding Leads) will log any incident and produce an incident report.
- 3.6 The Student Council Meetings discusses issues regarding troubling behaviour between peers and action taken by staff where needed.
- 3.7 Regular learner voice ensures that pupils at the College are able to present their views on feeling safe within the College premises. Positive changes are made via the 'You Said, We Did' initiative and these are advertised to students on College posters around College buildings and also via assemblies.

- 3.8 Parents are invited to contact their son/daughter's Head of House should they be concerned about any possible indication of bullying. Heads of Houses are then required to contact the Designated Safeguarding Lead with any concerns.
- 3.9 The College will react firmly and promptly where bullying is identified. The College will, in the first instance, support both bully and victim by talking the issues through, and by providing appropriate counselling and support in order to change bullying behaviour in line with the College Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy. If the bully does not respond to counselling positively then sanctions may be imposed which may include: withdrawal of privileges, referral to senior staff, letter home to parents, a record of the incident on file, a student behavioural contract in line with the pastoral support programme, detentions and possibly exclusion in the case of serious and persistent bullying. The College will contact the police if the bullying is serious and persistent. In all cases of discipline, the College Good Behaviour and Sanctions Policy will be followed and both victim/s and perpetrator/s will be supported.
- 3.10 The College does not tolerate any form of 'initiation ceremony' intended to cause pain, anxiety or humiliation.
- 3.11 College staff will have awareness of bullying raised through staff INSETs, staff meetings, and discussions between colleagues.
- 3.12 Students will have awareness raised of bullying issues through the College assemblies, PSHE and through the delivery of topics such as E-Safety and digital wellbeing. College Digital Leaders will also promote outside agencies that assist with issues of cyber-bullying. In addition to this, the College pastoral programme allows for students to be widely informed of bullying and subsequent measures to report this.
- 3.13 Students can also contact the College's Independent Listener with concerns using the below contact details:
- Marion Jemmet

4.0 Aim

- 4.1 The aim of our anti-bullying policy is to clarify for students and staff that bullying is always unacceptable and that the college operates a zero tolerance, operating a consistent approach when dealing with incidences. We wish to encourage an environment where independence is totally acceptable and individuals can flourish without fear. The college aims to increase respect and resilience of its pupils through instilling a sense of college community. Every student has the right to be safe and happy in college, and to be protected when he/she is feeling vulnerable. The college also offers support for all involved in bullying through its pastoral support programme and systems in order to change negative behaviours and increase student resilience. Messages about bullying are clear and are reiterated to students through E-bulletins, posters, PSHE along with details of national and local helplines and organisations.
- 4.2 In addition to this, as records are kept, these are analysed in line with learner voice and patterns of people, places and groups in order to inform future practice and promote a greater sense of unity and tolerance at the college.

5.0 Possible signs

- 5.1 Students who are being bullied may show changes in behaviour, such as becoming nervous and shy and feigning illness. They may show changes in work patterns, lack concentration or may even be truanting from college. The college is aware of the psychological damage that can be caused by bullying. Lists of changes in behaviour to look out for are listed in full in the college's Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy and staff are made aware through training of these, along with patterns and trends in attendance mapping and behaviour to be aware of.
- 5.2 It is not always easy to spot the signs of cyberbullying as it can happen all the time, which is a feature that makes it different from other forms of bullying. Students, parents and staff should be alert to a change in a student's behaviour, for example: being upset after using the internet or their mobile phone; unwilling to talk or secretive about their online activities and mobile phone use; spending much more or much less time texting, gaming or using social media; many new phone numbers, texts or e-mail addresses show up on their mobile phone, laptop or tablet; after texting or being online they may seem withdrawn, upset or outraged; not wanting to go to College and/or avoiding meeting friends; avoiding formerly enjoyable social situations; difficulty sleeping; low self-esteem.

6.0 Encouragement to talk

- 6.1 It is important that we create an atmosphere in the college, where students being bullied, or others who know about it, feel that they will be listened to and believed, and that action taken will be swift but sensitive to their concerns. Not telling protects the bully or bullies, and gives the message that they can continue, perhaps bullying others too. Heads of Houses are on the lookout for signs of bullying, but all staff have an important role to play. This is emphasised consistently in staff meetings and INSET courses.
- 6.2 The college Designated Safeguarding Lead and team meet with all students during induction to go through their roles and staff numbers and contact details are promoted throughout the College &, within the handbook.

7.0 Procedures

- 7.1 All accusations of bullying are thoroughly investigated and acted upon. The college Designated Safeguarding Lead keep copies of bullying logs and incident logs securely in their office, meeting with Heads of House to inform them of any issues on a weekly basis. The College will seek a speedy resolution to all issues which might involve sanctions against any bully depending on the seriousness of the case. In all cases of discipline, the College Good Behaviour and Sanctions Policy will be followed. The college normally tries to bring the two parties together for a meeting to discuss what has happened and the way forward, including giving informal counselling to both parties, the college will then monitor the situation in the days and weeks ahead.
- 7.2 The college is mindful of the wishes of the victim and the focus is always on making the situation better for pupils. The college may refer pupils to a member of the pastoral team or be signposted to more formal counselling. If the situation does not improve then further disciplinary sanctions may be imposed, up to and including the ultimate sanction of exclusion.
- 7.3 The college will acknowledge receipt of any written accusations of bullying as soon as possible, informing those involved of the results of investigations as soon as they are

complete, normally within 48 hours. Details of any disciplinary measures taken must remain confidential to the pupil punished and his/her parents.

- 7.4 In the first instance, it is important to make it clear to the victim that revenge is not appropriate and to the bully that his/her behaviour is unacceptable, and has caused distress. Every effort is made to resolve the problem through counselling of both parties through the pastoral support system. The Designated Safeguarding Lead, or the Designated Safeguarding Officer/s will deal with the issue. At this stage, parents of both parties are informed of what has happened and how it has been dealt with. It is vital that everything that happens is carefully recorded in a clear factual way in order so that patterns and trends can be appropriately analysed in order to inform future practice. If the bullying behaviour continues, and counselling and support has not worked, then appropriate sanctions will follow.
- 7.5 Evidence of cyber-bullying should be stored and shown immediately to the Designated Safeguarding Lead. Staff should not compromise themselves by viewing material, but instead ask the student to save any evidence and report the incident immediately to the College Designated Safeguarding Lead who will notify appropriate external agencies.

8.0 To Students

- 8.1 If you are being bullied, or you know that someone else is, please tell a member of staff straight away and it will be dealt with. Not telling means the victim will continue to suffer and the bully will carry on, probably with others too. We all have a responsibility to ensure that bullying is not allowed to continue in our College.
- Try not to show that you are upset: this is not easy but keep in mind that bullies are looking for a reaction
 - Try being assertive: walk quickly and confidently, even if upset
 - Do not fight back
 - Stay close to friends supportive of you and speak to staff member
 - If you are different in any way, then be proud of your difference
 - Avoid being alone in places where bullying might happen
 - Tell a member of staff or a member of the prefect body
- 8.2 If the bullying is happening on social media sites take a screen shot of the message and inform your Head of House. Do not share the screenshot with anyone, even your Head of House as the Designated Safeguarding Lead will investigate the issues, or the Designated Safeguarding Officers. Further advice, guidance and support can be found on www.thinkuknow.co.uk and on the UK Safer Internet Website www.saferinternet.org.uk. Evidence of Cyber Bullying should be stored and shown immediately to the Designated Safeguarding Lead. If material is explicit and related to sexting then staff should not compromise themselves by viewing material, but instead ask the student to save any evidence and report the incident immediately to the College Designated Safeguarding Lead.
- 8.3 Since it is part of the College's role to prepare pupils for the workplace, we hold pupils to the same standards and expectations which are accepted as best practice in any professional place of work. Pupils should understand that actions of attitudes which are forbidden in a

professional adult working life are similarly forbidden for them. In this way they learn to adopt a sense of the right standards which it is essential that they are able to work to once in employment themselves.

9.0 To Parents

- 9.1 If you think that your son or daughter may be being bullied, or he/she tells you that he/she is the first point of contact is their respective Head of House. Please reassure him/her that the College will deal with any reports of bullying sensitively, but firmly. If your son/daughter tells us he/she is being bullied, or we discover that he/she is bullying others, we will contact you, and will discuss together how the situation can be improved.
- 9.2 We will acknowledge receipt of any written accusations of bullying as soon as possible. We will then inform you of the results of our investigations as soon as they are complete, normally within 48 hours. We will let you know what the findings and outcomes of our investigations are. Details of any disciplinary measures taken must remain confidential to the pupil punished and his/her parents.
- 9.3 If your son/daughter has screenshots of any material that is classified as bullying, please only liaise with the Designated Safeguarding Lead regarding this. Evidence of Cyber Bullying should be stored and shown immediately to the Designated Safeguarding Lead. If material is explicit and related to sexting then staff should not compromise themselves by viewing material, but instead ask the student to save any evidence and report the incident immediately to the College Designated Safeguarding Lead.
- 9.4 Social media sites are generally age appropriate. It is good practice to occasionally visit sites your son / daughter uses to ensure that you are happy with the transactions taking place. The College PSHE lessons in online safety and digital wellbeing inform pupils of the age restrictions in place for certain sites such as: Whatsapp – 16, YouTube, WeChat– 18. This is of particular importance for our CSA students.
- 9.5 It is recommended that young people use their devices in areas of high traffic to allow parents to monitor the time used and the nature of the transactions
- 9.6 Thinkuknow is a helpful website which suggests other ways of protecting children at home and when using social media
- 9.7 The Department of Education guidance for parents also has helpful suggestions about supporting students with the use of social media

10.0 To Teachers

- 10.1 If you think that bullying is happening, talk to the students concerned and ask them what has been happening. Either ask them to write it down, or do so yourself, so that it can be passed on to the relevant Head of House who will deal with the situation in consultation with the Deputy Head, Pastoral. Ask the students to screen shot any social media activity that amounts to bullying to allow thorough investigation. We need to be particularly vigilant at breaks and travelling times between lessons, around corridors between lessons and in the area of changing rooms and the toilets. These are times and places where victims are more vulnerable and

bullying is not easily seen and/or devices are accessed to send messages which constitute bullying.

- Always be alert wherever you are on the college site, or outside college with students.
- Reinforce good practice in use of devices at all times.
- Respond immediately, swiftly and unambiguously to individual incidents of bullying and inform relevant tutors / house parents who will provide support, investigate and mediate/invoke the disciplinary process as appropriate.
- Use the house pastoral network to raise awareness and identify ways of reducing the risk of bullying at times and in places where it is most likely.
- Support and protect students who are being bullied and help them develop positive strategies and assertion. They need a balance between protection and empowerment. Keep a special watch on those involved.
- Help bullies to change their behaviour. Reinforce the message with the year group that we have a collective responsibility to challenge negative behaviours which impact on others
- Give both bullies and children who have been bullied constructive and challenging tasks to do in their free time.
- Record incidents for file and pass information to senior staff.
- Inform colleagues and ask them to be vigilant.
- Address areas where bullying might be more likely to happen.
- Encourage all students to break the silence about cyber/bullying behaviour.
- Emphasise that those who watch or are aware that cyber/bullying is happening and do nothing about it are encouraging and endorsing that behaviour.

10.2 If the bullying is of a serious nature the college will contact the police to establish whether the behaviour has crossed a legal threshold e.g. “reasonable cause to suspect that a child is suffering or likely to suffer, significant harm”. This is the case with both bullying and cyber bullying.

10.3 Evidence of Cyber Bullying should be stored and shown immediately to the Designated Safeguarding Lead. If material is explicit and related to sexting then staff should not compromise themselves by viewing material, but instead ask the student to save any evidence and report the incident immediately to the College Designated Safeguarding Lead.

11.0 The long term prevention of bullying

11.1 The College aims to provide:

11.1.1 Positive role models in terms of communication and respect for each other.

11.1.2 An atmosphere and culture which builds positive self-images among students and commends appropriate behaviour in all areas.

11.1.3 One-to-one contact with Heads of Houses for every student on a regular basis.

- 11.1.4 Reassurance that all senior students with some responsibility for other students are sensitively prepared for this role and receive regular support, including safeguarding and child protection training from the Designated Safeguarding Lead.
- 11.1.5 INSET days for staff on how to react to and deal with instances of bullying or possible bullying.
- 11.1.6 Proper internet security, filtering and ICT education. We are aware that the ever changing world of social media creates a relentless appetite for new forms of social media. The College recommends parents and staff access the NSPCC network guidance to keep abreast of the sites that young people are accessing to try to understand some of the risks that they may be presented with NSPCC net aware
- 11.2 We seek to instil values in all members of the college which should preclude bullying. These are made known in the Student Handbook and reinforced in induction and throughout weekly PSHE and RSE lessons, which requires Heads of Houses to spend time talking to their groups about bullying / cyberbullying and its effects and consequences. In essence, we seek to inculcate respect for others, their property and their individuality. The above values should not only be addressed in the induction programme but should also underpin ordinary curricular lessons, meetings, lectures, tutorials, debates and the extra-curricular programme. Also, students through the assembly slots are given knowledge and understanding of staying safe online.
- 11.3 It is crucial to the college's success in dealing with bullying / cyberbullying that all members of the community are made aware that it is unacceptable and should not be tolerated at any time. It is the responsibility of all members of the community to take action if they see it happening. To remain silent is to condone the action of the bully. Staff receive regular training and guidance in order to reduce the risk of bullying arising, particularly at times or in areas where it is most likely. If necessary, external agencies will be consulted if specialist skills are required.
- 11.4 Information is crucial to dealing with the problem. Those who feel that they are being bullied, or who are witnesses to what they believe is bullying / cyberbullying, should always tell a member of staff. Our aim is that students, and their parents and guardians feel comfortable and confident in raising their concerns and they should be encouraged to approach any member of staff. Our aim is to prevent bullying at the very earliest stages. Suitable people might include friends, relatives, guardians, Heads of Houses, teachers, the Deputy Head, Pastoral, the Head of Boarding and House Staff.
- 11.5 Advice, support and counselling will be offered to all parties involved. While recognising that both victim and bullies need help, the college takes a very serious view of bullying and does not subscribe to the "no blame" approach.
- 11.6 Although bullying itself is not a criminal offence, some types of harassing or threatening behaviour, or communications, could be a criminal offence. It may therefore be necessary to involve the police. Further guidance on issues such as sexual harassment can be found within 'Sexual violence and sexual harassment between children in schools and Colleges Advice for governing bodies, proprietors, headteachers, principals, senior leadership teams and designated safeguarding leads' September 2021. All reports of suspected sexual harassment should be dealt with in the same ways as outlined

throughout this policy and the Designated Safeguarding Lead and the Designated Safeguarding Officers in her absence should always be involved and notified.

- 11.7 We provide suitable support and guidance so that students have a range of appropriate adults whom they feel confident to approach if they are in difficulties. These are displayed in the main College buildings and student accommodation and provided to all students as part of their induction process.